

Solutions

Problem 1

$$[\omega t] = 1$$

(because exponential argument is a number.)

$$[\omega] = \frac{1}{[t]} = T^{-1}$$

Problem 2

slowing. Because slope is decreasing.

Problem 3

$$\Delta t = ?$$

$$\Delta y = 0$$

$$v_i = +4.9 \frac{m}{s}$$

$$v_f =$$

$$a = -9.8 \frac{m}{s^2}$$

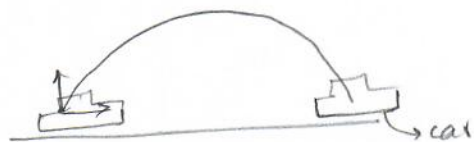
$$\Delta y = v_i \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} a \Delta t^2$$

$$0 = 4.9 \Delta t + \frac{1}{2} (-9.8) \Delta t^2$$

$$\Delta t = 1.0 s$$

Problem 4

The orange returns to his hands.



Problem 5

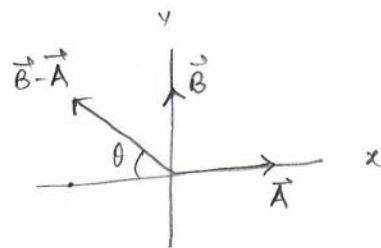
$$\vec{A} = +5.0 \hat{i} + 0 \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{B} = 0 \hat{i} + 5.0 \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{B} - \vec{A} = -5.0 \hat{i} + 5.0 \hat{j}$$

$$|\vec{B} - \vec{A}| = \sqrt{(-5.0)^2 + (5.0)^2} = 7.1 m$$

direction of $\vec{B} - \vec{A}$ is 45° clockwise w.r.t. negative x.



$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{5.0}{5.0} = 45^\circ$$

Problem 6

$$d + \Delta x = \Delta x'$$

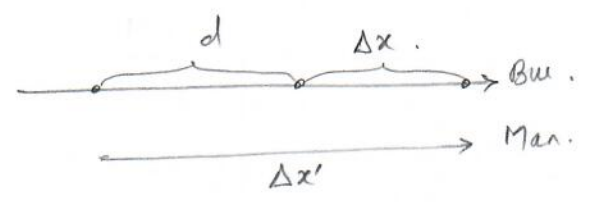
$$d + \frac{1}{2} a t^2 = v t$$

$$10. + \frac{1}{2} (2.0) t^2 = 7.0 t$$

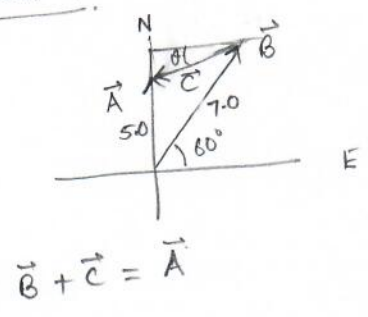
$$t^2 - 7.0 t + 10 = 0$$

$$t = \frac{+7.0 \pm \sqrt{(-7.0)^2 - 4(1)(10.)}}{2} = \frac{+7.0 \pm 3.0}{2} = 5.0 \text{ s (or) } 2.0 \text{ s}$$

The man catches the bus after 2.0 s.



Problem 7



He has to travel 3.7 km 18° S of W.

$$\vec{A} = 0 \hat{i} + 5.0 \hat{j}$$

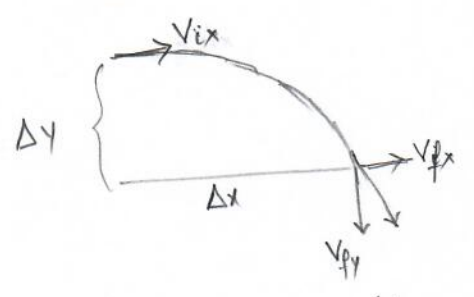
$$\vec{B} = 7.0 \cos 60 \hat{i} + 7.0 \sin 60 \hat{j} = +3.5 \hat{i} + 6.1 \hat{j}$$

$$\vec{C} = \vec{A} - \vec{B} = -3.5 \hat{i} - 1.1 \hat{j}$$

$$|\vec{C}| = \sqrt{(-3.5)^2 + (-1.1)^2} = 3.7 \text{ km.}$$

$$\theta = \tan^{-1} \frac{1.1}{3.5} = 18^\circ \text{ S of W.}$$

Problem 8



$$\Delta t = \Delta t$$

$$\Delta x = \Delta x$$

$$v_{ix} = 45 \text{ m/s}$$

$$v_{iy} = 0$$

$$v_{fy} = a = -9.8 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$v_{fy}^2 = v_{iy}^2 + 2a\Delta y$$

$$= 0 + 2(-9.8)(-75)$$

$$v_{fy} = 38 \text{ m/s.}$$

$$v_f = \sqrt{v_{fx}^2 + v_{fy}^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{45^2 + 38^2}$$

$$= 59 \text{ m/s.}$$